## C-SPAN SUPREME COURT SURVEY

March 23, 2012

ROBERT GREEN, PRINCIPAL<br>1110 VERMONT AVE<br>SUITE 1200<br>WASHINGTON, DC 20005<br>202-842-0500

## Methodology

Penn Schoen Berland (PSB) conducted online interviews on March 21-22, 2012 among $\mathrm{n}=1,000$ American adults. The margin of error for the entire sample is +/- 3.1 at the $95 \%$ confidence level.

Note: All numbers cited represent percentages (\%). Some percentages may add to more or less than $100 \%$ due to rounding error.

Tracking data cited in this report comes from the following studies:

- PSB Supreme Court Survey December 2011*
- PSB/C-SPAN Supreme Court Survey June 2010*
- PSB/C-SPAN Supreme Court Survey September 2009*
- PSB/C-SPAN Supreme Court Survey June 2009*

[^0]
## Key Findings

1. In general, would you say the country is headed in the right direction, or would you say that things are headed down the wrong track?

| Americans (\%) |  | Likely <br> Voters | Gender |  | Party |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | M | F | D | R | 1 | NE | MW | S | w |
| Right direction | 34 |  | 32 | 34 | 34 | 59 | 8 | 34 | 38 | 37 | 32 | 31 |
| Wrong track | 66 | 68 | 66 | 66 | 41 | 92 | 66 | 62 | 63 | 68 | 69 |

2. Generally speaking, what is your opinion of the overall effectiveness of the Supreme Court? Would you say you...

| Americans (\%) |  | Likely Voters | Gender |  | Party |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | M | F | D | R | 1 | NE | MW | S | W |
| TOTAL APPROVE | 60 |  | 60 | 58 | 62 | 70 | 54 | 58 | 67 | 53 | 62 | 59 |
| TOTAL DISAPPROVE | 40 | 40 | 41 | 38 | 30 | 47 | 43 | 33 | 47 | 38 | 42 |
| Strongly approve of the way the Supreme Court does its job | 8 | 9 | 7 | 9 | 14 | 6 | 5 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 8 |
| Somewhat approve of the way the Supreme Court does its job | 52 | 51 | 51 | 53 | 56 | 48 | 53 | 59 | 46 | 54 | 51 |
| Somewhat disapprove of the way the Supreme Court does its job | 31 | 30 | 30 | 31 | 24 | 37 | 32 | 27 | 36 | 30 | 31 |
| Strongly disapprove of the way the Supreme Court does its job | 9 | 10 | 11 | 7 | 6 | 10 | 11 | 6 | 11 | 8 | 11 |

3. Generally speaking, how often do you follow news or stories about the U.S. Supreme Court?

| Americans (\%) |  | Likely Voters | Gender |  | Party |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | M | F | D | R | 1 | NE | MW | S | W |
| Very often | 20 |  | 25 | 25 | 16 | 19 | 21 | 21 | 23 | 18 | 18 | 23 |
| Somewhat often | 46 | 46 | 48 | 45 | 49 | 47 | 43 | 41 | 51 | 46 | 46 |
| Not very often | 30 | 26 | 24 | 35 | 29 | 29 | 31 | 31 | 26 | 33 | 28 |
| Not at all often | 4 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 3 |

RESPONDENTS SAW THE FOLLOWING DISPLAY: Next week, the U.S. Supreme Court will hear cases concerning the constitutionality of the health care reform law passed in 2010.
4. How interested are you in the Supreme Court's cases concerning the constitutionality of the health care reform law?

| Americans (\%) |  | Likely Voters | Gender |  | Party |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | M | F | D | R | 1 | NE | MW | S | W |
| TOTAL INTERESTED | 95 |  | 98 | 96 | 95 | 94 | 96 | 95 | 97 | 95 | 95 | 94 |
| TOTAL NOT INTERESTED | 5 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 6 |
| Very interested | 65 | 74 | 66 | 64 | 59 | 73 | 63 | 62 | 60 | 68 | 67 |
| Somewhat interested | 30 | 24 | 30 | 31 | 35 | 23 | 32 | 35 | 35 | 27 | 27 |
| Not very interested | 4 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 |
| Not at all interested | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

5. Which of the following best describes how closely you plan to follow news and stories on the upcoming cases concerning health care reform?

| Americans (\%) |  | Likely Voters | Gender |  | Party |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | M | F | D | R | 1 | NE | MW | S | W |
| Plan to very closely follow news and stories on these cases | 44 |  | 53 | 48 | 40 | 41 | 48 | 42 | 39 | 42 | 45 | 47 |
| Plan to somewhat closely follow news and stories on these cases | 47 | 40 | 44 | 49 | 49 | 43 | 48 | 52 | 47 | 47 | 43 |
| Plan to not very closely follow news and stories on these cases | 8 | 5 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 6 | 8 |
| Plan to not at all closely follow news and stories on these cases | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 |

6. The Supreme Court has decided to release same day audio recordings of the hearings on the law, so the public will be able to listen to the Justices' actual questioning of the lawyers in the case. Do you plan to make an effort to listen to the audio of these arguments?

| Americans (\%) |  | Likely Voters | Gender |  | Party |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | M | F | D | R | 1 | NE | MW | S | w |
| Yes, plan to make an effort to listen to Supreme Court audio recordings | 54 |  | 59 | 54 | 54 | 51 | 57 | 54 | 53 | 54 | 55 | 53 |
| No, do not plan to listen to Supreme Court audio recordings | 26 | 22 | 29 | 23 | 31 | 25 | 23 | 27 | 26 | 27 | 25 |
| Don't know | 20 | 19 | 17 | 23 | 18 | 18 | 23 | 21 | 20 | 18 | 22 |

7. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: The workings of the Supreme Court should be more open and transparent.

| Americans (\%) |  | Likely Voters | Gender |  | Party |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | M | F | D | R | 1 | NE | MW | S | w |
| TOTAL AGREE | 95 |  | 96 | 95 | 94 | 97 | 94 | 93 | 94 | 96 | 94 | 96 |
| TOTAL DISAGREE | 5 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 4 | 7 | 4 |
| Strongly agree | 55 | 61 | 55 | 55 | 53 | 57 | 55 | 52 | 57 | 55 | 56 |
| Somewhat agree | 40 | 35 | 40 | 39 | 44 | 37 | 38 | 42 | 39 | 39 | 40 |
| Somewhat disagree | 5 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 4 |
| Strongly disagree | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |

8. Do you feel the amount of news coverage of the Supreme Court is...

| Americans (\%) |  | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { Likely } \\ \text { Voters } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Gender |  | Party |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | M | F | D | R | 1 | NE | MW | s | W |
| Too much | 2 |  | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 2 |
| Just right | 36 | 32 | 34 | 38 | 40 | 33 | 36 | 42 | 35 | 34 | 36 |
| Too little | 61 | 66 | 63 | 60 | 58 | 65 | 61 | 57 | 63 | 62 | 62 |

9. The U.S. Supreme Court currently does not allow television coverage of its oral arguments. Please indicate if you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree that the U.S. Supreme Court should allow television coverage of its oral arguments.

| Americans (\%) |  | Tracked |  |  | Likely Voters | Gender |  | Party |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec } \\ & 11 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { June } \\ { }^{\prime} 10 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { June } \\ \text { ‘09 } \end{gathered}$ |  | M | F | D | R | 1 | NE | MW | S | W |
| TOTAL AGREE | 74 | 64 | 63 | 61 | 73 | 72 | 76 | 74 | 71 | 77 | 72 | 76 | 75 | 74 |
| TOTAL DISAGREE | 26 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 27 | 28 | 24 | 26 | 30 | 23 | 29 | 25 | 25 | 25 |
| Strongly agree | 36 | 33 | 24 | 27 | 38 | 38 | 34 | 34 | 33 | 40 | 37 | 35 | 39 | 32 |
| Somewhat agree | 38 | 31 | 39 | 34 | 35 | 34 | 42 | 40 | 38 | 37 | 35 | 41 | 36 | 42 |
| Somewhat disagree | 18 | 23 | 24 | 19 | 18 | 19 | 17 | 18 | 20 | 16 | 22 | 18 | 16 | 18 |
| Strongly disagree | 8 | 13 | 13 | 19 | 9 | 9 | 7 | 8 | 10 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 9 | 7 |

10. The news media petitioned the Supreme Court to allow television coverage of its health care law review, but TV coverage will not be permitted.

Do you believe the Supreme Court should have allowed cameras inside for the health care law review?

| Americans (\%) |  | Likely Voters | Gender |  | Party |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | M | F | D | R | 1 | NE | MW | S | W |
| TOTAL SUPPORT | 86 |  | 85 | 87 | 87 | 89 | 83 | 87 | 85 | 90 | 86 | 84 |
| TOTAL OPPOSE | 14 | 15 | 14 | 13 | 11 | 17 | 14 | 15 | 10 | 14 | 15 |
| Strongly support televised coverage for health care law review | 52 | 58 | 54 | 51 | 52 | 51 | 53 | 56 | 55 | 51 | 48 |
| Somewhat support televised coverage for health care law review | 34 | 27 | 33 | 36 | 37 | 32 | 34 | 29 | 35 | 35 | 36 |
| Somewhat oppose televised coverage for health care law review | 10 | 11 | 11 | 9 | 8 | 13 | 10 | 13 | 9 | 8 | 12 |
| Strongly oppose televised coverage for health care law review | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 6 | 3 |

11. Do you think the health care reform oral arguments will demonstrate that the Supreme Court acts in a serious and constitutionally sound matter, or will oral arguments demonstrate the Justices are split into parties, similar to Republicans and Democrats in Congress?

| Americans (\%) |  | Tracked | Likely Voters | Gender |  | Party |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dec '11 |  | M | F | D | R | 1 | NE | MW | S | w |
| Supreme Court acts in a serious and constitutionally sound manner | 35 | 39 | 33 | 33 | 36 | 40 | 31 | 33 | 38 | 37 | 34 | 31 |
| Justices are split on political grounds | 65 | 61 | 67 | 67 | 64 | 60 | 69 | 67 | 62 | 63 | 66 | 69 |

12. Which of the following Supreme Court Justice do you believe will have the biggest influence on the outcome of the court's review of the health care law?

| Americans (\%) |  | Likely Voters | Gender |  | Party |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | M | F | D | R | I | NE | MW | S | w |
| Antonin Scalia | 7 |  | 9 | 9 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 6 | 8 | 7 |
| Anthony Kennedy | 7 | 7 | 9 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 10 | 7 | 6 | 6 |
| Clarence Thomas | 7 | 7 | 10 | 5 | 5 | 9 | 7 | 8 | 5 | 10 | 4 |
| Ruth Bader Ginsburg | 5 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 6 |
| Stephen Breyer | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 2 |
| John G. Roberts | 8 | 9 | 10 | 5 | 7 | 10 | 7 | 6 | 10 | 8 | 7 |
| Samuel Alito | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Sonia Sotomayor | 8 | 8 | 9 | 7 | 10 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 8 |
| Elena Kagan | 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 |
| Don't know | 50 | 47 | 41 | 59 | 52 | 47 | 52 | 46 | 49 | 50 | 55 |

13. Do you strongly favor, somewhat favor, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose the health care reform law passed by the last Congress and supported by President Obama?

| Americans (\%) |  | Tracked | Likely <br> Voters | Gender |  | Party |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dec '11 |  | M | F | D | R | 1 | NE | MW | S | w |
| TOTAL FAVOR | 52 | 43 | 47 | 48 | 55 | 82 | 20 | 52 | 55 | 56 | 48 | 50 |
| TOTAL OPPOSE | 49 | 57 | 53 | 52 | 45 | 18 | 81 | 48 | 45 | 44 | 52 | 50 |
| Strongly favor | 19 | 16 | 21 | 16 | 21 | 35 | 5 | 16 | 22 | 18 | 20 | 15 |
| Somewhat favor | 33 | 27 | 26 | 32 | 34 | 47 | 15 | 36 | 33 | 38 | 28 | 35 |
| Somewhat oppose | 20 | 20 | 17 | 19 | 20 | 13 | 24 | 22 | 24 | 19 | 19 | 18 |
| Strongly oppose | 29 | 37 | 36 | 33 | 25 | 5 | 57 | 26 | 21 | 25 | 33 | 32 |

## Demographics

14. Are you registered to vote in the United States?

| Americans (\%) |  |
| :--- | :---: |
| Yes | $\mathbf{9 1}$ |
| No | $\mathbf{7}$ |
| Don't know/refused | $\mathbf{2}$ |

15. OF THE 91\% REGISTERED VOTERS: How likely do you think you will be to vote in the next election for federal, state, and other offices in November 2012?

| Americans (\%) |  |
| :--- | :---: |
| Definitely will vote | $\mathbf{7 9}$ |
| Very likely | $\mathbf{1 4}$ |
| Somewhat likely | $\mathbf{4}$ |
| Might or might not | $\mathbf{3}$ |
| Somewhat unlikely | $\mathbf{0}$ |
| Very unlikely | $\mathbf{0}$ |
| Definitely will not vote | $\mathbf{0}$ |

16. In what state do you currently reside? DISPLAYING CODED REGIONS

| Americans (\%) |  |
| :--- | :---: |
| Northeast | 18 |
| Midwest | 23 |
| South | 34 |
| West | 25 |

17. Please indicate your gender.

| Americans (\%) |  |
| :--- | :---: |
| Male | 49 |
| Female | 51 |

18. Into which of the following categories does your age fall?

| Americans (\%) |  |
| :--- | :---: |
| $18-24$ | $\mathbf{1 2}$ |
| $25-34$ | 18 |
| $35-49$ | $\mathbf{3 0}$ |
| $50-64$ | $\mathbf{2 3}$ |
| 65 and over | 17 |

19. Which of the following best describes your ethnicity or racial background?

| Americans (\%) |  |
| :--- | :---: |
| White, Caucasian, European- <br> American, European | 71 |
| Black, African-American, Caribbean- <br> American, African | 11 |
| Hispanic, Latino | 10 |
| Asian, Asian-American | 6 |
| Middle Eastern, Arab | 0 |
| Native American, American Indian | 1 |
| Other | 1 |

20. OF THE 83\% WHITE, BLACK, OR OTHER: Do you consider yourself to be of Hispanic or Latino descent?

| Americans (\%) |  |
| :--- | :---: |
| Yes | 2 |
| No | 98 |

21. Race (CODED)

| Americans (\%) |  |
| :--- | :---: |
| White | 70 |
| Black | 11 |
| Hispanic | 12 |
| Other | 7 |

22. Do you consider yourself to be a...

| Americans (\%) |  |
| :--- | :---: |
| Strong Democrat | 20 |
| Weak Democrat | 13 |
| Weak Republican | 13 |
| Strong Republican | 19 |
| Independent | 33 |
| Other | 2 |

23. Party (CODED)

| Americans (\%) |  |
| :--- | :---: |
| Democrat | $\mathbf{3 3}$ |
| Republican | $\mathbf{3 2}$ |
| Independent | $\mathbf{3 5}$ |

24. For statistical purposes only, we need to know your total family income. Into which of the following categories does your total family income fall?

| Americans (\%) |  |
| :--- | :---: |
| Less than $\$ 15,000$ | $\mathbf{8}$ |
| $\$ 15,000$ to $\$ 30,000$ | 19 |
| $\$ 30,000$ to $\$ 50,000$ | $\mathbf{2 4}$ |
| $\$ 50,000$ to $\$ 75,000$ | $\mathbf{2 2}$ |
| $\$ 75,000$ to $\$ 100,000$ | $\mathbf{1 4}$ |
| $\$ 100,000$ to $\$ 150,000$ | $\mathbf{1 0}$ |
| $\$ 150,000$ to $\$ 200,000$ | $\mathbf{3}$ |
| More than $\$ 200,000$ | $\mathbf{1}$ |


[^0]:    *Previous studies conducted among "Likely Voters"

